

# JANESVILLE DAILY GAZETTE.

VOLUME 5.

JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN, FRIDAY, APRIL 12, 1861.

NUMBER 30.

The Daily Gazette,  
PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING EXCEPT SUNDAY,  
HOLT, BOWEN & WILCOX,  
IN LAPPIN'S BLOCK, MAIN STREET.

TERMS:  
SIX DOLLARS A YEAR, PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.  
CHARLES ROY. HENRY BOWEN. DANIEL WILCOX.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

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## Official Paper of the City.

[The following letter was intended for yesterday's paper, but received too late for publication.]

## Editorial Correspondence.

MADISON, April 11, 1861.

The Senate, yesterday, again defeated the bill to donate the swamp lands to the counties in which they lie. This was commendable action on its part. The state, I hope, is not yet prepared to give away in the hands of speculators 2,000,000 acres of land, much of which is as valuable as any in the state, when all the drainage necessary can be obtained by merely expending the income of this fund for a number of years.

The township school library bill was reported back by the committee on education, and was amended by striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting a new bill repealing the library law, and dividing the fund already raised, half to the school fund and half to the general fund. The bill in this shape was ordered to a third reading to-day, and will undoubtedly pass the senate. What its fate may be in the assembly I cannot predict, but considering that there are few who take a personal interest in it, as it is a measure of general and not local importance, it is safe to say that the assembly will concur in the action of the senate. It is to be regretted that the legislature cannot take a more enlarged view of its duties, and that it will thus obtain money from the people on the pretence that it is to be expended in forming township libraries, and then appropriate it to other and different purposes, but so it is. It is feared that this legislature has appropriated and expended too much money, more than the people will pay with satisfaction, if it is all levied directly this year, and hence the library money must be used to diminish the amount of the general tax of 1861.

The legislature has seen fit during this session to erect two new judicial circuits, one of which is said to be designed for Webb of the assembly, and the other dividing Judge Gales' circuit, for Messmore who has received his appointment. Judge Gales' district has 12,765 inhabitants; Webb's district 26,638, and Messmore's 32,846; while our own circuit has over 127,000. An attempt was made in the senate to-day to repeal the act constituting these new circuits, but that body which had just slaughtered the town library bill from motions of economy, steadily refused to repeal this odious and unjust measure, which will cost the general treasury \$5000 a year for salaries for the judges, an amount greater than the legal interest on a sum equal to that provided under the library bill. The senate also passed a joint resolution ordering the printing of three thousand copies of the report of the state agricultural society in English, and one thousand in the German language. What this will cost no body knows, nor whether it will be printed under the printing contract or not.

The bill giving a portion of the land grant to the Sugar River Valley railroad company has passed both houses. It probably secures the building of a road between this place and Portage City, which will so far benefit our section of the state. The Supreme Court yesterday affirmed the decision of Judge Orion of the circuit court that the bonds issued by the city of Janesville to the old valley railroad company are void.

B. MADISON, April 12, 1861.

The legislature is drawing to a close. The adjournment will take place on Monday next, and the hurry and excitement usual on the days and nights preceding an adjournment are observable.

A law has been enacted to prohibit the sale of spirituous liquors throughout the state on Sundays and upon election days. The committee on the militia have reported a bill for organizing the militia of the state and put the state on a war footing. Something of this kind will pass to-day, as there is quite a belligerent feeling manifested in consequence of news from the south.

The supreme court decided, this week, that all patents issued by this state for schools and swamp lands, are illegal because the governor alone has signed them, the law requiring that they should be signed by all three of the commissioners. About nine thousand of them will have to be re-issued, a law to that effect having passed the senate under suspension of the rules, last night.

A bill to repeal the La Cross land grant has passed the assembly.

The resolution offered by Mr. Graham to call a national convention was laid upon the table.

Bills to appropriate \$2,257 for publishing the transactions of the state agricultural society last year; to appropriate \$14,000 to the Deaf and Dumb Institute; \$9,500 to the Blind Institute; and \$27,000 to the Insane Asylum, have passed both houses.

The bill for the relief of the active firemen of the city of Janesville passed the assembly. This makes certain exemptions from taxation.

The memorial to congress to give the unappropriated lands in the state to farm mortgagors, after being amended on motion of Mr. Spooner, so as to include cash stockholders to railroads who have lost their money, was indefinitely postponed.

The committee on the judiciary reported against the bill to change the boundaries of the city of Janesville, declaring that this could not be done under the charter, without a vote of the people of the city in favor of it.

A bill to allow the county of Fond du Lac to vote upon a proposition for the county to aid in building a railroad from Sheboygan to Fond du Lac, after passing the senate, met with warm opposition from those who think the state has had enough of this kind of legislation, and was the last thing before the assembly last night.

The senate had a session last evening and was the occasion of the presentation of a beautiful gift of pictures, to the Lieutenant Governor from the members of the senate, without distinction of party, for the able and impartial manner in which he has discharged his duties, during the last two sessions. The whole proceedings were appropriate and in good taste, while the gift was most worthily bestowed.

Mr. Messmore of the assembly, having received the appointment of judge of the 6th judicial circuit, (the judge of that circuit having been legislated out of it for that purpose,) yesterday resigned his seat. This, it is supposed, will prevent the repeal of the two new circuits, which were got up expressly for Messmore and Webb. It is a shabby transaction throughout, and demands and will receive the condemnation of the people of the state.

## To-Day's Despatches.

The despatches to-day leave matters in that condition to excite a feverish anxiety for more information. A day or two must decide something definitely.

## Official Vote—Majorities.

We add to our table to-day the official vote of such counties as we have been able to obtain.

	Colo.	Known.
Adams.....	117	
Brown.....	1421	
Columbia.....	432	
Crawford.....		630
Dane.....	1092	
Dodge.....		3063
Fond du Lac.....	2646	
Green Lake.....		472
Green.....		1867
Iowa.....	1800	
Johnson.....		1133
Juneau.....	31	
Kenosha.....	145	
Lafayette.....		1087
La Crosse.....		995
Milwaukee.....	269	
Marquette.....		37
Ozaukee.....		910
Portage.....		1085
Richland.....		193
Racine.....	1225	
Rock.....		642
Walworth.....		352
Waupaca.....	291	
Winnebago.....	2686	

The Madison Argus gives all these official votes except Green, which it estimates at 1000, and says:

"We have 52 counties official and reported, which leaves Cole ahead 1,418, and we are disposed to concede his election by a majority that may reach 2,000. Still, it is not certain, and we would advise the friends of both candidates to keep cool."

The Journal says—"We think there is little doubt of Cole's election."

We see it proposed to make Rock, Jefferson, Dodge and Washington, a congressional district. To this the Rock county republicans object, as they fear that Gill of Jefferson, Sloan of Dodge, and Frisby of Washington may be in the way of some aspiring office seeker in that county.—Home League.

Nothing but the modesty innate in a party editor prevented our friend Thomson from adding his own name to the list of aspirants in democratic localities who want Rock county to carry them safely through a congressional contest.

THE SAME EVERYWHERE.—People who suppose that politicians in Wisconsin are alone in their selfishness and personal aspirations, give little heed to events in other states. We were amused, to-day, in reading a letter from a Columbus correspondent of the Cincinnati Gazette with the strong resemblance between the troubles in the Ohio legislature and our own. There, as here, a congressional appointment has to be made, and there, as here, "the leaders" of the party are looking out for good districts for themselves regardless of everybody and everything else. This correspondent says—"The districting, as agreed on at the caucus last night, doesn't seem to please anybody. Hills of Madison swears that it's worse than the signs of Zulu."

The congressional aspirants are accused of giving all the trouble. They all want to be in strong republican districts, and yet in districts where they will have no formidable competitors. One of them protested most feelingly against being put into the Monroe district, and actually left the caucus rather than agree to submit to it. The number of these congressional candidates is absolutely amazing. At least every second member is looking forward to contingencies in which his friends might be able to prevail upon him to accept."

How nearly alike are men everywhere.

HUNGRY PARTISANS.—Washington is not the only place where a horde of hungry office seekers have congregated. The Cincinnati Gazette says that application for positions on the police force of that city have been made by Mayor Hatch and his chief by over five hundred persons, and that a large majority of these reside in the sixth and thirteenth wards. For two days past the City Building has been so crowded as to render a passage through it almost impossible. Persons seen in front of the mayor's office Monday morning were seen there yesterday morning, noon and evening, apparently without having been from the spot the livelong day. This is more desperate than at Washington.

THE RECENT GOVERNMENT LOAN.—Mr. Russell, the special correspondent of the London Times, who was sent to this country to give the result of his observations, is reported to have said, what has been apparent to every intelligent and reflecting observer, that the prompt and large proposals for Mr. Chase's loan of \$8,000,000 would do more to impress the European mind with the strength and stability of the government at this time, than any single event which had recently occurred.

COULD NOT AGREE.—The jury in the case of T. J. Salzman, for assisting in the rescue of Booth, which was tried in the U. S. district court, failed to agree upon a verdict, and have been discharged.

A man recently broke off a match in England because the lady did not possess good conversational powers. He was fined seventy-five pounds. He should have married her, and then refused her a new silk dress to have developed her powers of talk.

## Union Among the Sects.

The division of the religious world into sects is the legitimate result of the right of private judgment. And instead of this being a calamity it is doubtless a blessing to the world. It secures greater purity of christian doctrine and more earnestness in christian labor. But it does not follow that the sects need to envy and vex each other. It is possible to be divided in speculative theology and united in spirit and aims.

The principal mistake among the sects is in attempting to promote union among themselves by the formation of union associations. Somehow we fail in learning wisdom by experience. From the world's evangelical alliance to the last Sunday school union picnic, more or less sectarian friction is the result. In every sect there will be some superficial, ambitious men, ambitious to occupy distinguished positions for which they are not fitted either by nature or grace. These are greedy of occasions for the display of their zeal in the great cause! They usually push themselves into notice by assumptions of importance altogether inimical to the harmony of the movement. Such assumptions are distasteful to the modest, pious portion of community, and the disgusting aspects of the concern bring it into disrepute. There are also some in every sect who are not content to cherish the notion that their body is in some respects superior to all others, but they must improve every opportunity to belittle all others. These are usually great union men! They are constantly crying union, union! But when it comes to the field of action, they must take the command, choose the position, appoint the arrangements, collect the revenue, and secure the glory. If you object to such a union, you will be told that you are altogether too particular—too sensitive—that you are not in favor of union—that you are sectarian in your feelings! There can be no union when there are no equal rights. There must be a full recognition of the equal authority of the parties concerned. The plan must be mutually agreed upon, and the execution of the plan must be by such methods as will be honorable to all. When one of the parties assumes authority which does not properly belong to it, there must be on the part of the others, degrading, silent submission, or they must complain. In either case, union is at an end.

The only successful method to promote union among the sects is to recognize each other's rights and treat each other in good faith. And then let each sect work in its own way, on its own ground, maintain honestly its own peculiarities, and achieve its own destiny. An occasional exchange of pulpits, visiting each other's meetings, interchanging fraternal greetings, and communicating to each other information, will promote good faith and christian fellowship.

H. C. TILTON.

April 12th, 1861.

TAHOE, April 6, 1861.

ACTIVITY AT THE TROY ARSENAL.—Never since the Mexican war has there been such an extraordinary activity displayed at the United States arsenal in West Troy as at the present moment.

The works are kept going night and day, no intermission of any kind is permitted, and the Sabbath day even is entirely disregarded. I succeeded in visiting the works last night, about midnight, and found every department in full operation. Large numbers of men were engaged with lanterns hanging from the ceiling, in filling up six, twelve and twenty-four pound cartridges, which, as soon as filled, were transferred to other parties, where they were placed in boxes for shipment. In another room I found a large number of men busily engaged in charging bombshells with powder, others engaged in filling shells with bullets and running them full of melted resin; the latter were taken when filled to another room, and there, with machinery, holes about three-quarters of an inch in diameter were drilled into the bullets and resin; then they were taken to another room and charged with powder. A very ingenious fuse completes the death-dealing projectile; it is made of lead, of a size just to fill the aperture in the shells, and is registered into seconds, so that the exact time that will elapse before explosion, after leaving the gun, can be established to a second. Taken altogether, this shot is a most ugly looking customer, and, guano, rifle and snaker ball, and other known implements of war are being prepared for shipment. I visited the grounds again this morning, and the energy and activity which were so apparent last night were more evident to-day. Two hundred thousand rounds of ball cartridges were being placed on board a barge lying near; numbers of teams were busy drawing to the boat cannon balls, canister and grape-shot, grenades, bullet and rifle balls, cartridges, guano and other cartridges, and other known implements of war.

What struck me as remarkable was the large number of seige guns and carriages that were going on board, as I could not conceive of what possible use they could be in the south except to the secessionists, unless the administration had determined "to carry the war into Africa," and recapture the forts in the south held by the secessionists.

THE ADMINISTRATION MUST BE SUSTAINED.—"Occasional" writes from Washington to the Philadelphia Press a long letter, in which he manfully pleads the necessity of cordial support of the government by a united north. He regards the administration as having patiently and fairly tested by inaction the disposition of the seceded states. Not only are the latter determined not to come back, but, says the writer, they "ask, nay demand, that the border states shall hold the government, while they are cutting out its heart and mutilating its limbs!" The letter continues:

This game has been played long enough. The men who have apologized to those who should have apologized to them—who have allowed themselves to be put in the attitude of offenders by traitors, who are in their hands, and who earnestly request to solve the national trouble peacefully have now a duty to perform to their country and to their government.

There is not a sympathizer with secession in the free states who is not regarded as an enemy by the conspirators, unless he breaks up his home, and goes over to them to aid in the destruction of the republic. A Douglas democrat is in their eyes worse than an abolitionist, and a republican is put beyond the pale unless he is openly and avowedly a secessionist. His property is indignantly rejected as an aid to the traitors, and he is now a laughing stock at these traitors—have now a duty to perform to their country and to their government.

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## ALL SORTS OF PARAGRAPHS.

According to the reports in Turin, the cost of the bombardment of Gaeta to Sardinia alone amounts to one million sterling!

Marriages at Gretna Green are no longer legal, except after fourteen days' residence in the parish, which will give time for pursuit of runaways.

The Massachusetts house, by a vote of 146 to 28, have established a one year for the two years' naturalization amendment, adopted during the American furor of 1855. Granting divorces has been a great business with the Washington territorial legislature. One divorce bill passed the council, and the woman married again before it passed the house.

At a recent trial in England, growing out of the Wakefield bribery cases, it was proved that respectable tradesmen, received sums varying from \$50 to \$500 for voting for members of parliament.

The total number of persons employed upon all railways open and in course of construction in Ireland in the year 1860, was 23,216; length of lines open at the end of June, 1860, 1,318; length in course of construction, 281.

According to recent experiments of Professor Bond, the light of the sun is equal to that of four hundred and seventy-one thousand full moons. This is only half of the hitherto received estimate of Wollaston.

At Danville, Va., on the 30th ult., Roger A. Pryor made a speech and raised a secession flag. The former was almost universally condemned for its violence, and the latter was blown down in a few minutes after it had been erected.

All the communions in Poland are uniting in one patriotic feeling; the Jews have offered to the churches of Warsaw magnificent silver crucifixes, and the Catholics have presented the synagogues with ornaments used in the Jewish rites.

Mrs. Brough, the Prince of Wales' nurse, who murdered several of her children at Esher some six years ago, died the other day at Bethlehem hospital, where she has been confined ever since her trial. It will be remembered that this wretched woman was acquitted on the ground of insanity.

There are twenty daily papers—thirteen morning and seven evening—published in London.

A boy in New York has been sent to prison for thirty days for stealing newspapers from door steps.

A musician, in giving notice of an intended concert at Cleveland, said "a variety of songs may be expected, too tedious to mention."

There are 5,598 boats belonging to the Erie canal, of which 1,446 are of greater tonnage than the vessel in which Columbus discovered America.

A Wheatland correspondent of the Philadelphia Sunday Atlas says of Mr. Buchanan: "It is reported here, upon good authority, that he brought with him from Washington, on the 5th of March, of his salary as president, \$6,000 all in \$20 gold pieces, which he is investing as fast as he can, in small sums, on farms, for which he insists upon having judgment bonds."

Willis, of the Home Journal, announces a reform in fashionable circles, in the matter of dinner and other party invitations. Hereafter an invitation to the head of the family has been considered general, but it is now fashionable to use to ask any one of a family without the rest—even a wife, without her husband.

Col. KUNLER.—This noted filibuster, who was captured with Gen. Walker in Honduras, and has remained in captivity since the execution of the latter, has been released by the new president Guardiola. It is understood that his freedom was obtained through the intervention of the British Consul in Honduras. The colonel arrived in New York by the Northern Light from Aspinwall.

HOUSES FOR THE PRESIDENT.—A pair of elegant houses have been purchased of Wm. H. Van Cott, of Victor, Ontario county, New York, for President Lincoln. The price paid was \$2,000. They are thus described: sixteen and a half hands high, six years old, a beautiful dark brown in color, with tan noses, flowing tails, well matched, and altogether a very stylish and attractive team.

EFFECTS OF BAD WRITING.—It is stated that Mr. A. B. Dickinson of New York, the newly appointed minister to Nicaragua, was an applicant for the office of marshal in Nebraska. His hand-writing being indistinct, the secretary of state thought he asked for the post of minister in Nicaragua and being a friend, appointed him minister instead of marshal.

An equestrienne club is organized by a party of ladies in Washington, including two who preside over the hospitalities of foreign legations. They pledged themselves to meet, in the saddle, every fair day morning, under forfeiture of a quarter eagle for each neglect to appear, which is to be a fund for the relief of the poor. The hour at which the cavalcade is to start is half past six, rather to the annoyance of some of the attendant cavaliers.

A man near Pittsburgh, a few days ago, pretended to have discovered oil on his farm, and actually got \$500 bonus from a party who intended to test the springs. It was discovered, however, that all the oil came from an artificial reservoir in the side of a ravine.

Parson Brownlow says he approved of Mr. Lincoln's inaugural, but is equally "down on him" for giving Giddings and Burlingame diplomatic appointments, and for putting a secessionist into the Nashville post office.

Richard Ellington of Rockingham county, N. C., and the trustee of the property of Senator Douglas' children by his first wife, is a rabid secessionist, and is about moving to Greenville district, S. C. He doesn't want to live in the Union.

There are one thousand six hundred and ninety-eight post offices in Canada, of which one hundred and sixty-nine were established last year. The post routes aggregate 14,202 miles.



REPORTED FOR THE DAILY GAZETTE.

BY WISCONSIN STATE TELEGRAPH LINE, Office in Union Passage-Depot.

## LAST NIGHT'S REPORT.

(Condensed from the Milwaukee Sentinel.)

NEW YORK, April 11. A special despatch to the Post from Washington says a despatch from Charleston, dated at noon to-day, says all is quiet, but troops are prepared for immediate service. Two companies of Virginia troops left Richmond last evening for Charleston. It is supposed they go to reinforce General Beauregard's command.

Before leaving Washington, the confederate commissioners sent to Secretary Seward a reply to the positions assumed in his answer to their demands.

The Post says it is reported, that the agents of the confederate states received the cold shoulder, in unmistakable terms, by several of our largest capitalists, in the matter of the loan to the seceded states.

The Commercial says that the report that Jeff Davis had telegraphed not to fire on vessels carrying mere supplies to Sumter, is confirmed by a despatch from Charleston to a shipping house here.

WASHINGTON, April 11. The President still hopes for peace, although he apprehends the occurrence of a collision at Charleston at any moment. He declared this morning, however, that he thought no decisive event would take place until Saturday.

Orders were issued yesterday, prohibiting vessels passing Fort Pulaski without previous information of a pacific character. Vessels are required to stop and send a boat to the wharf at Alcock's Island, to convey a commissioned officer aboard to make an examination.

Advices from Pensacola state that from the navy yard to the lighthouse, two and a half miles, all the guns are ranged to bear on Fort Pickens, and command the channel.

GALVESTON, April 9. It is reported that the U. S. troops left in Texas design concentrating at some given point. The Star of the West and Empire City are still off Indianola. The Mexicans at Matamoros have planted cannon, pointing toward Brownsville.

The legislature has passed a bill dividing the state into six congressional districts; also, a bill to issue state bonds for one million dollars, to be secured by a special tax.

BOSTON, April 11. The working force at the Charlestown navy yard has been increased to 1,800 men. Rapid progress is made in fitting out the Minnesota, Mississippi, Colorado, and sloop-of-war Vincennes for sea. The latter is destined for the coast of Africa, to relieve the Portsmouth. The Niagara is shortly expected to arrive at this station.

During the session of the legislature the governor was authorized to increase the number of the volunteer military, and put 2,000 troops on a war footing. An emergency fund was placed at the disposition of the governor, but was afterwards withdrawn at his request.

The legislature refused to pass a bill for the abolition of capital punishment; as also protect to the freedom of speech. No action was taken in the resolutions of the various states having reference to the political condition of the country, copies of which were transmitted to the legislature by the governor.

NEW YORK, April 11. A Havana letter of the 5th to the Express says the annexation of Dominica to Spain is fully confirmed. The army to sustain the movement consists of 7,000 men and four Spanish steam frigates. The whole matter only awaits the Queen's ratification, President Santa Anna having formally proclaimed her.

The commissioners of the confederate states for Europe, would leave Havana on the 6th, on the British steamer to Southampton.

FORT KEARNEY, April 11. Orders were telegraphed here yesterday for Col. Miles, the head-quarters, and E and F companies of second infantry, to march without delay to Fort Leavenworth. When these troops leave this post, we will have only one company of dragoons for its garrison.

PHILADELPHIA, April 11. All the officers at the navy yard have been ordered to be ready for active service within ten days, and report themselves to the frigates Minnesota on the 1st, and the Mississippi on the 13th of May.

## TO-DAYS REPORT.

(Exclusively for the Daily Gazette.)

NEW ORLEANS, April 11. Special to the Herald.—A despatch to-day from ex-Gov. Roman, commissioner to Washington, says Sumter and Pickens are to be attacked, but doubts whether war follows.

A Montgomery despatch to-day says it has been resolved to attack Sumter and Pickens immediately on the approach of the U. S. fleet.

NORFOLK, April 11. Lieut. Talbot and B. T. Cheever arrived here to-day.

WASHINGTON, April 11. The southern commissioners left the capital to-day. Their last communications have not been divulged.

Balance in the treasury last month \$5,161,000.

There is no truth in the rumor of changes in the cabinet.

WASHINGTON, April 12. "D. C. Jackson of Madison has been appointed marshal, and J. B. D. Cogswell of Milwaukee, district attorney of Wisconsin."

RICHMOND, April 11. In the convention, Mr. Scott offered an amendment to the 14th resolution contemplating a congress of the border states in the event of a response not being made by the non-slaveholding states. No action taken. There is less excitement in this city.

NEW YORK, April 11. The commissioners of the confederate states sailed from Havana on the steamer Clyde for Europe.

A schooner arrived at Key West on the 17th, from New York, with ordinance and stores for Fort Taylor. The supplies are very extensive and embrace all appliances for a long siege.

CHARLESTON, April 11. Roger A. Pryor has been appointed on Beauregard's staff. Beauregard at 2 o'clock demanded the surrender of Fort Sumter, which Maj. Anderson declined probably with a reservation. It is currently reported that negotiations will be opened to-morrow between Anderson and Beauregard about the surrender of Sumter.

WASHINGTON, April 10. The communication from the southern commissioners charges the administration with gross perfidy, that under the pretext that they would evacuate Fort Sumter, that they have sent an army to reinforce and provision it. They say the government at Montgomery earnestly desire peace, and the responsibility of civil war rests on the administration. They return to an outrageous people with the conviction that war is inevitable.

CHARLESTON, April 11. Three steamers seen off the coast yesterday, for a long time. Anderson fired signal guns this morning. Attack on Fort Sumter is momentarily expected, and business is suspended. The rumored fight will commence at 8 o'clock this evening, unless Anderson surrenders.

It is said the Harriet Lane is off the bar. Thousands of persons are lining the shores to witness the attack.

NEW YORK, April 12. The Herald's Washington correspondent says—"The men of West Point flying artillery, now in Washington, received orders to keep their revolvers constantly loaded, to be ready for immediate action."

Part of the volunteers will be stationed at the bridge across the Potomac, so as to defend it from an invading force.

Nearly 1000 men are now enrolled for regular service from the ranks of the District militia. Those who refused to take the oath of allegiance were marched back to the armory, disarmed and their names stricken from the rolls. Hisses from the spectators accompanied their disappearance from the parade ground.

Gen. Cadwalader of the 1st brigade of Pennsylvania militia has been ordered home immediately by the Governor



LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

Discredited Money Received on Subscription.

The bills of all the discredited banks of Wisconsin will be received on new subscriptions to the Daily Gazette and the Gazette and Free Press, until further notice. Persons paying subscriptions in discredited currency must make their own change in every case. It must be distinctly understood that this offer is made for new subscriptions exclusively. The bills will be taken at par.

HOLT, BOWEN & WILCOX.  
Janesville, April 10, 1861.

Additional Banks Thrown Out.

A telegraphic despatch received to-day says that the following Illinois banks have been thrown out in Chicago in addition to those previously discredited:

Agricultural Bank.	Jersey County Bank.
Ashland.	Metropolis.
Elgin.	Naragansett.
Douglas.	Plover.
Garden State.	Reed's.
Hampden.	Warren Co.
	Lafayette.

School Exhibition.

It can not be necessary to do more than call attention to the school exhibition to-night to ensure a crowded house. It will be an occasion of great interest not merely to the parents of the pupils who are to take a part in it, but to all who value the benefits of a liberal and efficient school system. The charge for admission, 10 cents, is designed to meet the necessary expenses of the exhibition. The exercises will commence at 7 o'clock.

COUNTY BOARD.—The following is a list of the members of the county board of supervisors for Rock county for 1861:

Avon.	A. N. Randall.
Bradford.	Geo. Playter.
Beloit.	Charles Peck.
Clinton.	Jonathan Coney.
Fulton.	Henry Tait.
Harmony.	Cyrus Bliss.
Janesville.	A. W. Pope.
Johnstown.	B. F. Carey.
La Prairie.	Francis Nash.
Lima.	T. H. Goodhue.
Magnolia.	J. Doolittle.
Milton.	H. G. Graumann.
Newark.	E. L. Carpenter.
Plymouth.	A. C. Douglass.
Porter.	C. W. Gilman.
Spring Valley.	T. L. Hollister.
Turtle.	H. J. Murray.
Union.	Peter Allen.
Beloit City—1st ward.	H. P. Strong.
"—2d "	A. B. Kendall.
"—3d "	A. B. Carpenter.
"—4th "	A. C. Rogers.
Janesville City—1st ward, Nathl. Parker.	
Do—2d "	Geo. Barnes.
Do—3d "	H. W. Collins.
Do—4th "	H. S. Shelton.

Mr. Shelton of this city, and Mr. Schouler of Fulton, are the only democrats in the board. Several members were elected on "union" or "independent" tickets. Those marked with a \* were members of the last board.

The price of admission to the school exhibition this evening has been fixed at 10 cents. Turn out all.

TRINITY CHURCH.—The Right Rev. Jackson Kemper, bishop of the diocese of Wisconsin, will administer the Apostolic rite of Confirmation, in this church, next Sunday morning at the usual hour of morning service.

A LONG TRAIN.—The Chicago Journal of Wednesday says—"The longest train one engine ever hauled north—left here last Monday, over the Chicago and North-western track—62 cars. They will return to the south freighted with the productions of the north."

At the annual meeting of Rescue Hook and Ladder Co., No. 1, held at their hall Thursday evening, April 11th, the following officers were elected for the ensuing year: Wm. T. Paul, foreman; A. G. Locke, assistant foreman; J. H. Saunders, recording secretary; G. W. Fellows, financial secretary; D. Dowling, treasurer; H. L. Ketchum, librarian; Jos. Harris, steward.

CLEARING UP.—A general clearing up of our business streets is now in progress. The shovel and the hoe are in active use in Milwaukee and Main streets, and drays are carrying off the heaps of dirt that proprietors and clerks are throwing up in the street in front of the stores. When this work is finished the street will look as much better as a clean face is more agreeable than a dirty one.

ANOTHER SOUTHERN PRODUCTION.—Our cabinet of southern curiosities has received an addition to-day in the shape of a letter envelope beautified by the flag of the "nigger" confederacy. It came from Memphis to George R. Curtis, of this city, though to bring it safely through it had to be endorsed by one of "Uncle Sam's" legitimate postage stamps.

BASE BALL.—The members of the Bowler City Base Ball Club are requested to meet on their old play ground in the 4th ward, on Saturday afternoon the 13th inst., at 3 o'clock precisely. The members of the Janesville and Badger clubs are invited to meet with them.

FOR SALE OR TRADE.—Any person in want of a good Hunting Rifle can find one at this office.

The Albany Knickerbocker pertinently asks: "If the southern republic needs fifteen millions of dollars, why don't the cabinet turn to and rob the banks? This is no greater crime than to capture hospitals, and would be instantly productive."

The New Orleans banks alone would yield some fifteen millions of specie, which is just the kind of money that Davis & Co. want to make the thing pay. Go your length, gentlemen. Having turned your backs on your oath of office, you should have no qualms of conscience about entering a bank vault. Give Davis a crowbar."

A BENEVOLENT WOMAN.—We see it stated that Mrs. Winans, who died recently in Baltimore, and whose husband is immensely wealthy, was in the habit of distributing \$25,000 to \$30,000 yearly among the poor.

JOB PRINTING!

Recent Large Additions to our

JOB PRINTING DEPARTMENT

Have made the Gazette Office one of the

Best Jobbing Offices

in the West, and without any superior in Wisconsin.

With our

STEAM POWER AND FAST PRESSES!

we are enabled to execute any order for work with a

PROMPTNESS

unequaled in this section of the state, and

IN STYLE AND NEATNESS

we challenge a comparison with any or all.

We have in our employment a foreman whose good

taste and accuracy is not excelled any where, or equalled by any.

THE PERSONAL ATTENTION

of one of the proprietors is also given to every job done

in the office, and if an error is committed by the office

the job will be reprinted without charge.

We invite the attention of our friends to our

Work and our Facilities for Executing It,

in the fullest confidence that they will be

ENTIRELY SATISFIED

not only with the manner in which their orders are

filled, but the prices charged.

Holt, Bowen & Wilcox.

COMMERCIAL.

Janesville Wholesale Market.

Reported for the Janesville Gazette,

BUMP & GRAY.

GRAIN AND PRODUCE DEALERS.

JANESVILLE, APRIL 10, 1861.

Receipts of wheat were about the same today as

yesterday, with no change in prices. Receipts of other

grains were also light and prices unchanged.

We continue yesterday's quotations:

WHEAT—good to choice milling spring 90c; common

to good dry shipping 88c; damp and green 85c

65; seed, choice 80c.

CORN—shelled 10c; per 60 lbs., ear 10c; per 70 lbs.

10c; OATS—dull at 13c; per bushel.

RYE—in request at 34c; per 60 lbs.

DAILY—good to choice samples 20c; per 60 lbs.,

common 20c.

DRESSED HOGS—declined to 50c; per 100 lbs.

light and heavy.

TRIMMED SHEEP—wanted at 2,25c; per 40 lbs.

POTATOES—plenty and well sold at 10c; per

BUTTER—plenty at 10c; per 100 lbs.

EGGS—plenty at 7c; per dozen.

WILDS—Green, 4c; Dry, 5c; per 100 lbs.

POULTRY—dressed turkeys, 12c; chickens, 5c

SHEEP FEELS—range from 30c to 40c.

YOUNG AMERICA

Leads the Van.

FOR NINE LONG YEARS

its proprietor

MOSES HARSH,

has kept the

"OLD FLAG"

of the Original Young America Clothing House in this

city, and yet unimpaired by time, that same old flag

has never

FLOATED MORE PROUDLY

than now, over the

LARGEST, BEST AND CHEAPEST

CLOTHING ESTABLISHMENT

in the city of Janesville. His stock

SPRING & SUMMER CLOTHING

Just brought on from the East, and purchased on

THE CHEAPEST TERMS.

CANNOT BE SURPASSED

in the West. His place of business, as everybody

knows, is in

MYERS' OLD BLOCK,

known as the

YOUNG AMERICA CLOTHING HOUSE,

On Main Street,

where he Anticipates the People by offering, in

for their purchase, the best of

Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, &c.,

at the very

Lowest Prices.

In saying this he does not deem it necessary to "chase

the market" about "cheapness" and "flats of the Union,"

and "Woodruff's Successions" and all that kind of

stuff; but keeping steadily on the

Broad Gauge,

he defines

ALL COMPETITION

from all other establishments, little as they may be, or

big as they pretend to be. His

Gen's Furnishing Department,

consisting of,

Shirts, Stocks, Handkerchiefs, Under

Shirts, &c.,

will be found to comprise all that any gentleman may

want, while in his

Merchant Tailoring Department

with as accomplished and skillful a cutter,

MR. H. F. TREAT,

as can be found in the state, he can clothe any gentleman

with as neat and tasty a

SUIT OF CLOTHES

as can be procured either in the east or in the west.

If you want cheap clothing, without any "humbug,"

YOUNG AMERICA

is the place to find it, and then after you have got your

entire outfit, you will find the very best assortment of

HATS AND CAPS

from which to select and fit yourself out as the

Best Dressed Gentleman

in the city of Janesville.

ALL THESE THINGS ARE SO.

Let others blow their

RAMS HORNS

and Tin Whistles till "their cheeks do smelt," still in

Cheapsness, Variety, Durability and Quality

of Clothing, Young America is

BOUND TO KEEP AHEAD.

MOSES HARSH,

PROPRIETOR OF

Original Young America Clothing House,

Main Street, Janesville, Wis.

mar21dwtf

WILSON STRAWBERRY.

WE offer for sale this variety, which is unsurpassed

in point of size or productiveness. We can furnish

any quantity of plants. Price of plants: per dozen

30c; per 100c 30c; per 1000c 30c.

JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN.

LOUGDON & ROBINSON.

22wtf

FINE SILK HATS!

SPRING STYLE, 1861.

JUST RECEIVED AT

Echlin & Foote's.

Also a large assortment of all the latest styles of

HATS AND CAPS,

which we are selling at

VERY LOW PRICES. [dit

Shaker Garden Seeds.

THE subscriber has on hand and for sale a choice lot

of Garden Seeds of all kinds raised and put up by

the Shakers of New York and warranted genuine, which

he will sell cheap for Cash. Gardeners and all others

will find it to their advantage to buy these seeds, for

the reason is, that they will not have to plant but one

seed. They will get more seed for the same money.

Also a good article of Brooms at wholesale and retail

cheap for Cash.

North Main St., Janesville, Wis.

ap22dw

ALL KINDS OF PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED AT THIS OFFICE.

Let the Flag Float.

THE FIAT HAS GONE FORTH.

BEN. BORNHEIM

Has been to the East, "the place of light," and

purchased the finest stock of

SPRING GOODS

over brought to this market. They are now in his

EMPORIUM,

No. 4, Myers' New Block,

where he invites the public to visit him; and if

THE PEOPLE WILL COME

he will convince them, beyond question, that in his

establishment there has been a

Wonderful Succession

from the prices at which goods in his line in other

establishments have been heretofore sold in this market.

His stock of

GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS!

cannot be surpassed in the west, while his

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

consisting of the very best variety of

Cloth Coats,

Cassimeres Coats,

Fants,

Vests, &c.,

can't be beaten any where, and selling under the brand

FLAG OF THE UNION,

he holds defiance to all Competition from those

LITTLE ESTABLISHMENTS

who are forced to adopt the

PALMETTO BANNER

in their inability to keep pace with him; while in his

Low Prices and Good Goods

he holds the course alone.

HIS CUSTOM DEPARTMENT

is made up of the most carefully selected and cheaply

purchased

Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings,

comprising a very large stock, which he is

Bound to Sell at a Cheaper Figure

than any other establishment in the city. In addition

to this he has also brought on a splendid lot of

Hats and Caps,

which need only to be seen to recommend themselves,

ranging from low in price that even the miserly

MUST SAY THEY ARE CHEAP.

Do You Want a Suit of Clothes?

Do you want them to fit properly? Ben. Bornheim's

IS THE PLACE

to find them; for his cutter,

M. H. RUSS,

as everybody knows, is a gentleman of acknowledged

taste and skill.

REMEMBER THE PLACE!

Myers' New Block, No. 4.

Come, your interests bid you come. Come, and when

you will come again.

mar21dwtf

ALL THESE THINGS TRUE

TO THE PUBLIC.

Understands takes this method of notifying his

friends and the public that he has been for some

years, the best of the 1st House building in this

city, for the purposes of a

FIRST CLASS HOTEL.

to be kept under his own management and direction,

and to be opened on or about the

1st day of May Next.

Prior to opening the house, he desires it proper to say

that the portion of the building leased by him, will be

as a separate, independent, and when the changeover is

completed, he desires himself that the

NEW YORK HOUSE

will be found to be the most convenient and comfortable

in the city. In this hotel he does not deem it necessary

to state any changes he proposes to make, except that

the office, instead of being where it now is, will be lo-

cal on the first floor in the Eastern end of the build-

ing, while the

Large Hall, 40 by 100 Feet,

on the second floor, in the Western end of the building

will be connected with the hotel and converted into a

room suitable for

THEATERS, CONCERTS AND DANCING PARTIES,

making it one of the largest, most desirable and



